

THE CHAMPION CHRONICLE

VOLUME 15

CHAMPION, (Alberta) THURSDAY, May 25, 1933

NUMBER 53

KLEENEX

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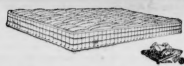
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Special Meeting Women's Institute

A special meeting of the Champion Women's Institute will be held at the home of Mrs. McLean on Tuesday, May 30th, at 2:30 p.m., Mrs. J. D. Hagerman, the Constituency Convener, will be the guest speaker on this occasion, her subject being "Canadian Literature." This will be Mrs. Hagerman's first official visit to our Institute and it is hoped that a goodly representation of members and friends will greet her. Musical items, including a solo by Miss Mavis Moffatt, will lend variety to the programme.

A hit and run driver ran into cars driven by J. Harper and T. Ashmore, on the highway north of town, on Monday evening. The latter's car was badly smashed up. Corporal Foreland was called and an investigation followed. The driver of the car, a miner from Leithbridge, was located and a trial will be held in Champion on Tuesday May 30th. According to witnesses the car was being driven without lights.

The field meet scheduled for the 24th of May at Champion has been postponed to June 3rd, because of the wet weather.



Elks Attention!

The next regular meeting of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks will be held in the Community Hall on Tuesday June 6th, 8:30 o'clock.

Your attendance will be appreciated.
H. E. GILL, Secretary

Attention O. O. R. P.

The next regular meeting of the O. O. R. P. will be held in the Community Hall on Tuesday evening, June 6th.
A good attendance would be appreciated.
MAUD FREEZE, Secretary

HERBERT J. MABER

SOLICITOR, BARRISTER, NOTARY
VULCAN

At U. S. Alexander's office
every Thursday

K. R. McLean, R.O., of McLean & Anderson, Right Specialist of 224-8th Ave West, Calgary, will make his monthly visit to Champion, Friday, May 26th at the Drug Store.

Champion United Church
Rev. Peter Dawson, Minister
Sunday, May 28

Blissom Morning Worship, 11:30 a.m.
Yetwood Divine Service, 3:30 p.m.
Champion Sunday School, 11:00 a.m.
Champion Evening Worship at 7:30 Rev. James McKelvie will be the speaker.
The minister will conduct the service.
Music by choir.

W. H Bowman Dies Suddenly

A prominent farmer and long time resident of this district passed away on Monday afternoon, May 22nd, in the person of William H. Bowman. The death came as a shock to the community although he had been ill for some time, but no immediately fatal consequences were looked for.

Deceased was born in Edinburgh, Indiana on July 13th, 1863 and was consequently in his 70th year. In 1912, with his family he moved to Carmangay, purchasing land about four miles north of town, where he was residing at the time of his death.

During his residence here he had improved his original land holdings extensively, erecting good buildings, planting trees and making his home an attractive landmark. He had always taken an active part in everything pertaining to the welfare of the town and district and will be sadly missed in every way. He was prominent in Masonic circles being in the order since 1890. Mr. Bowman was a man of sterling character, optimistic in every respect and beloved by all. His demise at this time will be the cause of widespread and lasting regret. He is survived by his widow, two brothers in Edinburgh, Indiana; one son J. Bowman of Carmangay and two daughters Mary of Carmangay and Alva of Edinburgh.

Funeral service was held in the United Church, Carmangay on Tuesday afternoon at 2:00 o'clock and the remains were shipped to the old Indiana home for interment, accompanied by J. Bowman. There was a large turnout of old time friends and beautiful tributes of flowers testified to the esteem in which the deceased was held by many friends. Rev. Findley conducted the service.

Mothers--Daughters Celebrate

A delightful and most interesting evening was spent in the Community Hall on Friday May 19, when a "Mother and Daughter Banquet" was held under the auspices of the U. G. I. T., with about sixty present. The theme for the evening was "Sailing" and place cards were tiny s ships with the C.G.I.T. emblem on the flag. Before the banquet Marjorie McCulough, president of the senior girls, and toastmistress of the evening, welcomed the guests. The following program was given:

1. Toast, "The King" -- "Ship of State and its Captain," Marjorie McCulough.
2. "God Save The King" -- All.
3. Toast to the Mothers -- "Ships That Stand By" Alice Taylor.
4. Reply -- Mrs. G. L. Dupue.
5. Toast to the Church -- "The Flagship of the Fleet," Betty Caldwell.
6. Reply -- Rev. Dawson.
7. Toast to the Home -- "The Harbor of Haven" Lauretta Clever.
8. Home Sweet Home -- All.
9. Piano Duet -- Kate Pharis and Dorothy Dittio.
10. Activities of the Clubs -- Ruth Jopling.
11. Talk to The Girls -- Mrs. Williamson.
12. Song, "Mother" -- Dora Miller.
13. Candle Lighting Ceremony -- Miss Cook.
14. "The Fatal Quest" -- C.G.I.T. Girls.
15. Presentation to Leaders.
16. Sing Song and Taps.

Right Now -- Cabbage Plants, Cauliflower, Tomato -- at Campbell's.

Champion Theatre wednesday, May 31st Constance Bennett

IN

"Two Against the World"

Betrayed by her own Sweetheart!

Accused as a murderer. Trapped into a confession. Flayed alive on the witness stand by the one man she trusted.

This picture has been called Constance Bennett's best. It is a drama, with snappy lines, in which Miss Bennett plays a spoiled city girl who, when the real test comes, shows she has the intestinal fortitude to fight it out and take it on the chin while doing it.

Show at 8.30

Admission 15c and 25c

Wednesday, May 31st

— Calgary's Popular priced Hotels —

HOTEL YORK

EVERYTHING NEWEST—Rates: \$1.50 and \$2.50
Coffee Shop — Best Food — Lowest Prices

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With the approach of the busy season we are prepared to cater to farmers and others with quick courteous service

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Cigars, Cigarettes, Tobaccos, Soft Drinks, all Kinds of Fruit in Season, Ice Cream the Year Round, etc.

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Champion Trading Co.

Specials for the Week

Norwegian Sardines in pure Olive Oil, 3 for....	25c
Salmon, Fancy Sockeye, tall tins, each.....	35c
Salmon, Fancy Sockeye, Flats, 2 for.....	35c
Graham Wafers, per 1 lb. pkg.....	19c
Jelly Powders, Grandma, 5 for.....	25c
Princess Flakes, per pkg.....	18c
Chips, large size.....	21c
Bananas, per lb.....	10c

We have an order for Dry Hides and we will pay Cash.



Champion Lodge
A. F. & A. M.
G. R. A.

Meets second Thursday in each month. Visiting brethren welcome.

J. A. LONG G. L. DUPUE,
W. M. Secretary.

Plenty of Moisture

Snow on Wednesday halted seeding operations, which were around 75 per cent completed. All early sown grain is up and showing splendid color. No pest damage has been reported.

For Sale

Seed Flax, at Fort William price. Apply to Fred Alder.

Herbert Cooper Notary Public

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Champion, - Alberta

Dr. H. NEWTON HEAL

DENTAL SURGEON

In Champion Thursday

Fridays and Saturdays.

Where Dogs Are Important

Only Domestic Animal Of Unknown Race In Siberia

An unknown race of white people, four hundred strong and almost isolated from the rest of the world, live in the farthest north of the frozen tundra of Siberia, on the shore of the Arctic Ocean.

They are possibly descendants of marooned Arctic navigators of the sixteenth century, who were lost while questing for the northern route to India.

To the north they are hemmed in by the Polar Sea. Behind them on all sides is a barren, monotonous, trackless domain, vast as a continent.

The people can neither read nor write. They have no bread and no means of making it. They have never seen milk, butter, or beef, for cows and cattle are unknown. They have never seen deer, horses, or fowl—not even a cat.

Potatoes and vegetables are utterly unknown, and only those who have travelled to barter their white furs have ever seen a living tree.

Their one domestic animal is the dog. Nowhere else on earth is the dog more important or held in higher regard. For without the sled-dog, life would be utterly impossible to these people.

In the white wilderness of the tundras of the coast even reindeer cannot live. But the dog can be fed on the fish caught in the Indigirka River, along the course of which the reindeer extends.

Dogs and the reindeer live mainly on frozen fish. Even in summer it has to be buried a foot deep in ice to freeze.

Every family has a team of three or four dogs, and the better-off have teams of from ten to eighteen. They draw the sleds which carry deadwood for fuel and ice from the tundra, and without them, hunting and trapping would be impossible.

A team usually consists of eight or twelve dogs, in pairs, with a single leader, harnessed to a light sled together with straps and without a single nail. The leader of the team must understand all orders, know how to play the part of captain.

Should a white partridge or a white fox rise from the snow and go away as the sled approaches, the entering of dogs, howling and barking, will start in chase. The leader dashes in the opposite direction, darts in his claws, and pulls the team back.

At the same time he barks loudly, as if making out that the bird or fox really went the other way. A good dog leader is worth a fabulous sum to these poor people—fifty rubles, or five pounds.

No whip is used in driving, but the driver keeps his team keen by continuous cries—"Norakh-norakh!"—to the left, "Posa-pa-za!"—forward.

The dogs have greater endurance than the reindeer, and can draw a sled fifty miles in a day. Races are sometimes held and a team will gallop a short distance at twenty-five miles an hour.

Once the dogs have been over the ground, they will never lose their way.

Nothing In Old Stories

"Last Spike" Linking C.P.R. Was Probably Plain Iron

The "last spike" that was driven at Craigellachie to mark the linking of the east and west construction of the Canadian Pacific Railway was probably just plain iron—the same as a million other spikes used in the construction.

E. C. Boyce of Craigellachie heard stories about the "last spike" being gold and being removed after the ceremony. Boyce asked the C.P.R. about the spike and what happened to it.

As far as railway officials could learn, Boyce said, the spike was just an ordinary spike. It wasn't even removed immediately after the ceremony but probably disappeared as scrap iron years later when repairs were being made.

Most Everybody Plays

Husbands who have been deserted by wives for bridge parties all winter, remarks St. Thomas Times-Journal, will now get their own back by deserting their wives for golf all summer. It may be noted, says the Kingston Whig-Standard, that quite a few husbands play bridge and that some wives also play golf.

Nothing isn't always believing: one can't believe that people can't believe.

London paid an average of \$4,600 to its policemen last year.

W. N. U. 1995

SWEEPING REFORMS TO BE MADE IN LONDON POLICE



According to a white paper on police reform published in the British capital, sweeping changes in administration and organization of the London police force are expected shortly. Publication of the paper followed sensational charges by Police Commissioner Lord Trenchard of widespread agitation and "insubordination" within the force. The proposals include drastic curtailment of time which police officers will be permitted to spend at meetings of the police federation, the Police Trades Union. This organization was severely criticized by Lord Trenchard. Our pictures show Lord Trenchard on the left, and a group of London "Bobbies" standing under the Marble Arch watching unemployed demonstrations.

Something To Remember

Letters Written On Lined Paper Weigh More In Dump Weather

A wet day is not as good a day to mail a letter as a dry day. This was demonstrated when preliminaries to a dinner in honor of James Farley, United States postmaster-general, were over. The committee in charge of invitations to the dinner had elaborate invitations printed on choice linen. Enclosed in the envelope was a subscription card mentioning the \$6 for privilege of attending, and a return envelope.

Having some misgivings about the weight of the invitation, the committee took a sample to the post-office and had it weighed. It came within the three-cent stamp requirements. So the invitations were mailed.

The great scientific principle which the committee overlooked, however, was the sample invitation was weighed on a dry day, and the actual mailing done on a wet day.

It was found the linen paper, in accordance with well-known scientific principles concerning linen paper, began absorbing moisture, adding weight. It became overweight.

The post-office department put "Three cents due" stamps on them. The committee felt it had mailed a dry invitation and had a right to expect the post-office department to deliver a dry invitation.

The Ideal Parents

Standard Set Up By Children Not Hard To Reach

Here are the ideal parents: "The mother—she lets the children pass the candy when company comes; she is a good cook and makes a fuss over her children when they cook a meal; she reads to them, plays with them, lets them go see their friends and lets their friends come to their home; she allows her children to lick the frosting dish, has cookies and candy in the house and asks the youngsters what they like for supper."

"The father—he jokes and plays make-believe, he lets his sons use his tools; he is kind to animals; he plays baseball with the children and is a good batter; he helps the children with their home work; he takes his sons hunting with him; and, he helps his wife."

Those aren't the requisites drawn up by a child expert; they are the mandates he issued to himself as obtained from questionnaires from the students at Thorpe Park School in Parma, a suburb of Cleveland.

Established Quarter Century

Since the University of Alberta was founded at Edmonton 25 years ago, 2,166 students have graduated. Of those still living 1,366 are residing in Alberta, 358 in the other provinces of Canada, 123 in the United States and 37 in other countries.

Helpfulness cannot be standardized. Giving until it hurts is not a true measure of charity. Some are easier than others.

Russian hunting expeditions expect to capture 180 whales and 138,000 seals in Arctic waters this season.

Two Hundred Years Old

Harpichord In Spite Of Great Age Still Retains Tone

A music-maker of undisputed sweetness, in spite of great age, was recently taken to Montreal. Eight feet long, more than four feet wide and nearly two feet deep, the monster weighs 670 pounds, but for all that finds no difficulty in moving around.

Normal heat is required for its use, being and there should be no extremes of temperature. When it is added it is 200 years old, the further information that it is a harpichord will occasion no surprise. It is boxed on runners, and is the property of the Society of Ancient Instruments, National Broadcasting Company. It is travelling with five Frenchmen with Henri Cassecaux in charge. They play on the harpichord, supported by virginals, psalteries, lutes and a number of other 17th century instruments.

Greater Than the King

Abbot of Westminster Once Took Advantage Of Superiority

Dr. Joseph Armitage Robinson, who once dared to cross opinion with King Edward is dead.

As Dean of Westminster Dr. Robinson had been largely responsible for the arrangements of King Edward's coronation. King Edward is said to have had some differences with Robinson over the coronation plans and said "Please remember I am King of England."

To this Dr. Robinson replied "Remember, Sir, I am the Abbot of Westminster."

This instance was a reminder that in earlier times the Abbot of Westminster was practically superior to the King.

A model of a honeycomb nearly six feet wide has been installed in the Institute of Bee Research in Berlin, Germany.

Buried With Military Rites

Gallant Old War Horse Was Favorite Of U.S. Marines

The sod is green over a new grave at the navy yard in Portsmouth, New Hampshire. When the gallant war horse dying there was laid to rest, eight rifles cracked a military salute and a bugle rent the morning air.

It is the grave of "Old Tom," gallant old war horse which died at the venerable age of 41.

"Old Tom," favorite many years with the United States marine corps, was born in New York city in 1882, on New Year's day.

Two years later he "enlisted" with the leathernecks.

During the Spanish-American war, he learned the taste of war and heard the whine of bullets. For "Old Tom" was wounded in a battle.

He recovered, and again saw active service, particularly at Guantanamo and San Juan Hill, where Theodore Roosevelt and his Rough Riders won undying fame.

At Old Tom's burial 80 marines tightly stood at attention. It was these marines who since 1928 paid for his apples, sugar and fine hay that kept him contented and happy until his last days.

Gold Discovery At Coast

Rich Quarts Reported Found On West Coast Of Vancouver Island

Gold-bearing ore has been discovered on the west coast of Vancouver Island, according to word from the British Columbia Department of Mines. The discovery is reported to have been made by prospectors on Herbert Arm near Abnott. Four hundred pounds of quartz from this vicinity were taken to Vancouver and examined and found to have a surprisingly high gold content.

It has been decided in court that birds have a legal right to nest in trees. This must be a great relief to the birds.

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Fragrant Herb Very Useful

Possession Of Mint Was Once Measure Of Wealth

Mint is not a humble plant, although it has come down in the world, for at one time this fragrant herb was the associate of kings and its possession a measure of wealth.

The mint grew wild all over Europe, and the herbal use of different species has been known for centuries. Pliny wrote of it in A.D. 70, and in the days of ancient Rome mint was used as a bath-salt, as a wreath to cure headache, and as a herb to spread over the floors of temples and public buildings.

Mint is one of the plants of the Bible, and in the Book of Matthew you may read of the Pharisees paying tithes of mint, anise and cummin. It is not a wonder that such a plant may now be purchased in bunches for a penny or two?

The spearmint (mentha viridis), now used in such large quantities for the production of chewing gum, is a native of many hedges. Possibly it was the same species which the Israelites employed for seasoning their food, a custom which has been passed on to the present day. As a seasoning, there are several methods of using mint.

In England we regard mint sauce as essential when lamb is served. In Italy it is often boiled with vegetables and perhaps it was from the Italians that we learned this method of seasoning.

The peppermint of commerce is obtained from the leaves of mentha piperita. It is used in sweets and in medicinal preparations for colds. Menthol also comes from the young leaves of a mint. In fact, there seems to be no end to the uses to which mint has been put.

Just Two Times Two

Farmer's Contract Looked Good But Was Impossible To Fulfill

Early in the eighteenth century a farmer made a contract which he thought was a good one for him. He undertook to deliver for the sum of 16 pence six bushels of rye on the following Monday, four grains a week later, eight grains the week after that, and so on for a year. All went well for some time, but presently he found that his final delivery at the end of the year would require more rye than was sown in the whole of England. A lawsuit took place over the contract.

What the farmer had not realized was that though twice two are four, two multiplied by itself fifty-two times comes to nearly ten thousand billion. This number of grains of rye would represent about 8,000 million bushels.

An acre of rye produces about ten bushels, so one can work out just how many acres would have been required to fulfill the contract. Another farmer "two times two" case was that of the blacksmith who undertook to shoe horses for a payment of one farthing for the first nail, a half-penny for the second, a penny for the third, and so on. At first sight this seems to be a reasonable charge—but try working it out!

Profitable Poultry Shipment

Good Prices Obtained In United Kingdom For Manitoba Birds

The 100,000 pounds of poultry shipped to the United Kingdom market early last winter with the assistance of the Canadian Co-operative Poultry Pool actually netted three for four cents a pound higher than the domestic price in Winnipeg or Montreal. This information was imparted to the House of Commons by Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture during consideration of his estimates.

The first trial shipment—there were 33 carloads in all—came from Manitoba and the reception accorded the Canadian poultry in the United Kingdom was exceedingly gratifying. Demands for more Canadian poultry resulted, and the Minister of Agriculture had done untold good in relieving local market conditions. No person, he commented, could give a more useful aid to the industry of the United Kingdom market could absorb.

Only Three Methods

Only three different means have been found to propel ships of any size through the water, the paddle wheel, the screw, and the jet. It is the pumping the water in through the bow and out at the stern and "sucking" the ship along.

Keeps Money Circulating

Business, generally is better. Keep the dollars circulating. You have heard Harry, haven't you, of the bogus five-dollar bill which went the rounds and was finally destroyed. It did a lot of effective work while it was circulating.

Gardening Notes

By Gordon Lindsay Smith

Before finally disposing of the sowing and planting and the flower garden, it is well to check over the varieties and types in order to make sure that all requirements have been supplied with. One's garden should be balanced. That is, there must be variety of colors, shaded corners, as well as hot, dry ones, planted with something suitable, and all side things, some scented blooms like Stocks and Nicotiana, continued blooms from June until frost, flowers and vegetable garden screened with tall, bushy things and annual climbers and a fair showing of the new and vastly improved both single and double flowers.

An Intensive Vegetable Garden:—It is really remarkable the amount of vegetables that can be produced in a plot twenty feet square. Sufficient tomatoes for a small family will be grown on six or eight plants. These, of course, should be staked and may be set in eighteen inches apart. The stakes are six feet long and are driven in close to the plant when the latter is set out. On each side of the stakes, training the single main stem along the pole and tying it about every foot. Each week during the growing season the plants should be inspected and all side shoots nipped off. In between where the tomatoes are going to be planted, grow lettuce, spinners and late types, and also the Cose variety which will supply the table during the late summer and early fall. One or two rows of beans are advisable as these yield very heavily for the amount of space taken up. Make two plantings about two or three weeks apart. Fifteen inches is sufficient space between rows. Carrots and beets will give very good returns and should have from twelve to fifteen inches between rows. Spinners should be sown in rows. It comes on early in the out of the way before the later vegetables require full room. On this account it, as well as lettuce and radish, can be planted in between the rows of carrots, beans and tomatoes. Swiss Chard will supply a huge quantity of greens from the first fifteen feet of row. The inner stalks are used like asparagus and the leaves like spinach. Onions could be included in the small garden and only need about eight inches between rows. Corn takes up quite a lot of room but it is as never quite so good as when taken fresh from the cob. It is well to plant it. It yields an average of three cobs to every two stalks, and it may be planted in hills about a foot apart. Along the fences one can grow melons, cucumbers, pole beans, squash and similar trailing things.

These Regular Warmth:—There are certain flowers and vegetables which must not be set outside or the seed sown until the weather turns warm and there is no longer danger of frost. In the vegetable garden, the country some of these things cannot be considered, but most of them can, as the farther north one goes the longer are the summer days and the greater rapidity of growth. In the flower line these hot weather things, in the order of planting run about as follows: Gladioli, Dahlias and Cannas in bulbs, or tubers and Asters, Petunias and many other bedding plants which cannot stand frost. The three first named should be planted about three times as deep as the diameter of the bulbs or tubers, and the Dahlias, especially should be staked. In the bedding plant group, it is advisable to secure or grow in the hot bed and cold frame stout branching plants, rather than too tall ones. In transplanting, expose to sun as little as possible, water well and add a pinch of commercial fertilizer dissolved in water to the nearby soil.

In the vegetable garden, some tomatoes the main planting of cabbage, egg plants, lima beans, water and musk melon, cucumbers and celery, the main planting of the latter should not go in in much before July otherwise it will come on too early for fall use or storage. Cose lettuce, Chinese cabbage and other fall crops are planted in June and July and the same is true of table turnips.

An Inexpensive Sport:—Wellesley College finds girls students going for the less expensive sports, riding and golfing declining as the summer progresses. The girls are now content that if dull times continue long enough a golden discovery must come—that trawling walking is one of the most satisfactory and rewarding sports of all.

Hotbush strawberries picked at Warminster, Hampshire, England, have been sold for \$6.00 a pound.

Haiti's 1935 coffee crop is expected to total 79,386,000 pounds.



Greatest Reindeer Trek In The History Of The Arctic Regions Is Now Nearing An End

Greatest reindeer trek in Arctic history nears its end.

Its story is a thrilling saga. Lapp and Eskimo teams punched their battered cold and blizzards and starvation and wolves for three and a half years in a mercy feat which will mean permanent food supplies for dwindling Eskimo population of the northern rim of Canada.

It now looks as if 3,000 reindeer, a sturdy animal easily domesticated, will be successfully delivered at the government's new reindeer reserve east of the Mackenzie delta early next year.

Back in 1926 the plight of the Canadian Eskimos reached a point where Ottawa decided the northern natives must have permanent food supplies. Eskimos faced decimation. Caribou migration had taken heavy toll. Porcupine hunters, two Arctic biologists, were employed to survey Canadian reindeer ranching prospects. They finally recommended an area 15,000 square miles in size, just east of the Mackenzie great northern delta. There deer moos abound and many other natural advantages were reported.

Three years later, when investigations were complete, Ottawa contracted with Lomen brothers, Alaska reindeer pioneers, for delivery of 3,000 Alaska deer. The first lot was offered \$50 each for deer delivered on the Mackenzie reserve.

Within six months a herd of 3,000 healthy animals had been rounded up in the Buckland Valley on the west coast of Alaska, fully 1,500 miles by coast line from the northern Canada border. The herd is the first reindeer trek, with native herders and sturdy shepherd dogs following a route fixed by an aeroplane survey. They brought their first lot to Canada in a year and a half. Already three years and a half have passed and it will be another year before the herd is delivered at the reserve.

Skiing reindeer punchers more than once faced death. They took their wives and children with them. One child died. They had 2,500 adult deer when they started.

Wolves, storms and pressing food needs cut 1,000 from that total. But sturdy skiers reached Canadian territory this spring with 2,000 of the original herd and 300 young deer.

Wolves spring cut into the big herd, killed off 100 deer in one winter. Wolves would raid the herd, kill six or seven animals, stop to devour what they wanted and come back for more.

Two years ago more than 500 reindeer were lost in a storm. Herders pursued them, ran out of food and subsisted for a week on a cup of flour and bits of hard dough scraped from their equipment. It was six months before the lost herd were finally returned to the herd.

Tom Wood, Eskimo camp manager, was lost for three days in a storm. In that country temperatures are often as cold as 70 below zero for days at a time. It is an unpeopled uncharted waste, terror of Eskimo and white explorer alike. Wood feared death. He is a man of intelligence who had been to a mission school in Alaska. His strength ebbed, the Eskimo fell to his knees in the storm.

He prayed to God. Today he says that, through the storm, he saw the dim figure of a woman.

He struggled to his feet pressed on, found a white trapper's igloo. The trapper's wife, by chance, had stepped outdoors for a few moments and the Eskimo had seen her. She had seen Wood.

But the Eskimo had seen the woman and feels it was God who answered his prayer.

Eskimos wore reindeer skin throughout the long journey. It is almost impossible to freeze in reindeer clothing. They were forced to ski rapidly to round up straggling deer, found themselves perspiring in sub-zero weather. Their double parkies were damp with perspiration for days but the Eskimos and Lapps pulled through.

It was a terrible trip. Two crews of herders were forced to quit. Now near Herschel Island the herd is in charge of Adair, veteran Lapp herder, and Tom Wood, Alaskan Eskimo, camp manager. There are three other Lapp herders and three Eskimos, besides families of Eskimo and Lapp. When they arrive, there the Eskimos asked only for huan books

and Bibles. They were glad to be alive.

When the deer reach the new reserve next year the government plans to domesticate the animals, teach Eskimos to take care of them, as farmers would care for work horses or milk cows. The Eskimo has both animals in one, for the reindeer can haul a 250-pound burden and provide a milk supply for the natives as they do in northern Europe and Alaska.

Supervision will be strict so that Eskimos will not kill off the precious herd and, in time, it is expected that farms in the Canadian Arctic will equal those of Norway's far northern Lapplanders.

Burns Without Blaze

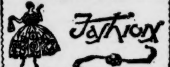
Abandoned Texas Coal Mine Smoulders For Thirty Years

For 30 years an abandoned coal mine at Cisco, Texas, has a heap of ashes and shale that smokes but never blazes.

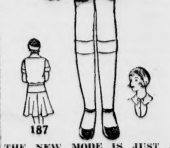
Waves of smoke curl from the ashes and shale near Lake Cisco, two miles from the town. The abandoned mine resembles a dumping ground more than a coal shaft. Floyd Corp., Cisco pioneer, believes the tunnel was dug in 1850 by settlers who sought fuel for their homes rather than coal for commercial purposes.

The slag heap is hot with ashes and as treacherous as quick sand. Recent investigators believe the tunnel of the burning mine extends for half a mile under the hill upon which Randolph College is now located.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



By Ruth Rogers



THE NEW MODE IS JUST AS KIND TO THE CHILDREN AS THE ADULTS.

Any little miss would adore this jumper dress. It is fashioned of a twenty cotton, navy blue and white. The tailored blouse chooses white cotton broadcloth.

The circular swirling skirt necessarily attracts much attention with the growing miss who so loves to feel important in clothes of smart sophistication.

Style No. 187 is designed for sizes 6, 8, 10 and 12 years. Size 8 requires 2 1/2 yards of 38-inch material for dress and hat, with 1 1/2 yards of 35-inch material for blouse and 1 1/2 yards of binding.

Its cute calico belt in grey linen with a short-leaved gumpie of yellow linen.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap on carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. size

Name

Town

Patient Almost Bosses Job

New Gadget Makes Him Master Of Dentist's Drill

Painless dentistry—almost with the patient the boss of the job—is the latest gift of science to man.

With the new gadget, the patient with the aching bicuspid or rear molar, sits in the dentist's chair holding a remote control switch with which he can shut off the drilling when he desires.

The dental room becomes a turn-of-the-radio or victrola to be turned off when he begins to "get on your nerves."

The remote control has this advantage, J. C. Forstner told a group of skeptical practitioners clustered around a working model of the contraption at Atlantic City. "It enables a dentist to render services pleasantly and it enables the nervous patient to keep calm through the knowledge that he can stop the drilling at any time."

"The patient with the confidence inspired by having remote control in his hands screws up as much moral courage as he can still muster more pain than he could without it."

Historic Barrack: Removed

Wreckers Raze Building Occupied By Mounties Half Century Ago

Old and rickety, the last building in the group occupied by the Royal North West Mounted Police, at Medicine Hat, back in 1882, has been destroyed.

Fifty years ago it was the officers' mess and stood alone after they had destroyed the other police buildings which in their day were the protection of peaceful settlers against roving bands of Indians and border outlaws. The buildings were constructed by the Gulf Coast Co. of Vancouver brought into the settlement shortly after the Canadian Pacific Railway was built to Medicine Hat.

Completed in a few years after the officers' mess building just raised being perpetuated as a clubhouse for soldiers. It was a bit too distant and the plan was dropped. Now it has been removed and the last of the police buildings has taken its departure.

Using Fifty-Foot Craft

Man Who Crossed Pacific In Ch. 40 Junk Plans Another Trip

Captain Robert Ward, veteran Pacific Ocean navigator who left Victoria last September for Hong Kong by liner, will essay the return journey in a 50-foot sailing craft, now under construction, according to word received.

The route of Captain Ward's trans-Pacific voyage has not yet been determined. It is believed he will take the same course as when he sailed the 65-foot "Coquet" to Victoria from the Orient two years ago. At that time he took a southerly course to Honolulu, calling at a number of South Sea Islands.

Captain Ward is famed for his feat of sailing a Chinese junk across the Pacific to Victoria, thence through the Panama Canal to New York, more than 10 years ago.

Might Come Cheaper

"Your teeth are in bad shape," said the dentist. "You should have a bridge put in at once."

"How much will a bridge cost?"

"About seventy-five dollars."

"Say, doctor, can't I get along with a small eucalypt?"

More Ships From Churchill

Volume Of Traffic Expected To Exceed That Of Last Year

At least twice as many ships as last year will load at the port of Churchill during the present season, according to information received by the Saskatchewan traffic committee at a meeting held in Saskatoon.

Last season 10 boats visited the port. It was announced that the Dalgleish Steamship Company had now arranged for the first boat, the S.S. "Pompano" to sail at Glasgow, July 17, Newcastle-on-Tyne July 25, and at Antwerp July 28. The company expressed willingness to open the season one month earlier than last year if the underwriters were willing to extend the open dates for hull and machinery insurance in the same manner as Lloyd's were willing to underwrite import and export cargo.

Regarding ocean freight rates to Churchill, announcement was made that the Dalgleish Company was prepared to accept the same ocean rates from British and continental points as now applied to Montreal. This was the same arrangement as was made last year.

The relation of the reduced marine insurance rates recently obtained by the Saskatchewan government contract, which included Lloyd's in the development of export traffic in fur, millstuffs, livestock and packing house and dairy products was made known to the council.

Import tonnage of various commodities during the coming season was considered in detail. The opinion of the meeting was that the total volume of import traffic would considerably exceed the 1932 tonnage.

George H. Smith, traffic representative of the Hudson Bay Route, who acted as secretary of the meeting also reported that arrangements were being completed to take care of anticipated large movement of livestock through Churchill to Birkhead and Cardiff markets.

New Light On Evolution

Discover Brain Of Gorilla Of Very High Type

Discovery is a gorilla of a brain of higher type than ever before found in an animal nearer the human brain weight than any similar ape's brain on record—was announced by the Smithsonian Institution.

It sheds new light on the evolution of the animal brain upward toward the human level, thought giving direct evidence of relationship of men and monkeys. The brain belonged to Okoro, little three-year-old baby gorilla, that died several months ago at the Washington zoo. It was studied by Dr. C. J. Conroy, of Catholic University of America.

Canadians Are Healthy

Record Health Year In Canada In 1932

The year 1932 was a record health year in Canada, in the face of increasingly unfavorable business conditions. This is indicated by the very low death rate, which prevailed among nearly 1,250,000 Canadians insured in the industrial department of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company. This large cross-section of the Canadian population gives a true health picture the population in general, it was said. The death rate of these insured Canadians last year was 7.7 per 1,000, a decline of 4.3 per cent from the previous minimum recorded in 1931.

SOVIET TRADE DELEGATION LEAVES ENGLAND



Two hours after the British engineers from Russia reached England the Russian Trade Delegation in London left for Moscow without being able to arrange a new trade pact with the British Government. The group above shows the Soviet Ambassador to England, M. M. Litvinov, on the extreme left, while the head of the delegation, M. Gorkin, is shown holding a bouquet of flowers.

Aeroplanes Will Be Used In A New War To Be Waged In Effort To Exterminate Locusts

Old Practice Becomes New

Need Of Hard Grits In Poultry Raids Again Stressed

Some time old practices become new again. That can be said of the use of insoluble grits in the poultry industry. For a time there was a swing away from the use of insoluble grits, authorities claiming that because it did not dissolve in the crop, gizzard or intestine of the chicken it had no value and should be omitted from the ration. Only soluble stones that furnished lime or other minerals were recommended.

Now it has become evident that chickens must have a hard grit if they are to do well. That does not mean that minerals are not needed in the ration, but it does mean that a hard grit must also be provided. This is especially true with chickens raised in confinement where they cannot possibly pick up stones and rock fragments from the soil of the range.

The insoluble grit acts as teeth for the chickens in the gizzard. It helps to grind up food and therefore has a tendency to prevent crop and gizzard conditions. The presence of the grit makes the gizzard hard and muscular insuring healthy action of the nitre system.

Strange Coincidence

Wheat Loader Gets Same Car Twice On Different Occasions

K. H. Johnson, Alberta wheat loader at Corbair, is wondering when it is going to happen again.

On August 23, 1932, Johnson loaded a railway car, No. 501437, with No. 2 wheat for Vancouver. On September 27, 1932, he was loaded No. 2 wheat again for Vancouver when he noticed it was car No. 501437.

Coincidence it might have been, but now Johnson is talking about his "double." He loaded car No. 501438 with No. 2 wheat for Vancouver January 9, and a few days ago car No. 501438 came back again to be loaded with No. 2 wheat for Vancouver.

Odd as getting the same car returning to the same shipping point to be loaded with the same wheat for same destination in the same crop year are the thousands.

Amateur Broadcasting

Supplied Method Of Sending Messages Developed In France

An automatic radio, immensely simplifying the process of sending messages, has been developed in France. The apparatus can be operated by anyone knowing how to read, obtaining the necessity of a trained wireless operator. It works by means of knobs, which are turned like the knobs on a radio receiving set. The letters of the alphabet and various signals are printed on a dial turned by a knob, messages thus being spelled out.

The real population of the world is estimated at 19,000,000,000 as compared to some 2,000,000,000 human beings.

The pleosphere will not grow where the frost bites.

Russia estimates that its present population is 127,000,000.

In a fresh war which science is waging against locusts, the insect pests which cause such widespread destruction of the crops of the world, experts at the British war office chemical department on Salisbury Plain are being tested by locust swarms may be exterminated while on the wing, and it was in connection with these experiments, just lately, that it was desired to claim as quickly as possible a considerable number of live locusts.

To meet this demand the government of Kenya shipped several crates of insects to London by Imperial Airways. Only seven days after having been sent on board an air-liner at Nairobi, the locusts were unloaded at the London airport, and were sent immediately to the research laboratories on Salisbury Plain.

Here it was found that, though a certain number had died on the journey, there were sufficient left alive to provide material for a number of important tests, during some of which the locusts were placed in wind-tunnels and subjected to a spraying treatment with cresol, and also with sodium arsenite dust.

The idea of the present experiment is to improve methods of dealing with locust plague in Africa, and more particularly to evolve methods whereby swarms of locusts may be destroyed as they are on the wing and destroy them by releasing clouds of chemicals which are found to be most deadly in their effect on locusts. The experiments are collaborating actively in this new campaign, which is a matter of considerable importance to the locusts, and it is hoped that it is reckoned the damage caused by locusts had amounted to more than £6,000,000.

Result Of Old Feud

Embittered Forest Dwellers In England Land Locusts

It is said that the constantly recurring fires in Ashdown Forest are the result of a feud that dates from the time of Henry VIII. Administrators are collaborating actively in this new campaign, which is a matter of considerable importance to the locusts, and it is hoped that it is reckoned the damage caused by locusts had amounted to more than £6,000,000.

The feud is being waged, according to the many people who have been spoken to, by embittered forest dwellers.

These men feel that the forest is their heritage, and that property owners are gradually taking it away from them. They are fighting for it with fire.

They have lit fires in Ashdown Forest for many years, but recent abridgment of the forest has given the fire-rangers greater opportunities for destruction this year.

Nearly 2,000 acres, belonging to wealthy people, have been set alight during the past few weeks. Ashdown Forest covers approximately 7,500 acres.

One of the Ashdown Forest conservators who spoke of the feud declared:

"In the old days many smugglers hid in the forest and spent their lives defying law and order. The same spirit seems to live on."

"These fires are being lit through sheer vandalism." The board of conservators represents the parliament of Ashdown Forest and administrators law and order. It is therefore the natural enemy of the men of the forest, and is defeated."

Butter Conference Suggested

Suggestion that a conference between Canadian and New Zealand representatives of affected interests be held in New Zealand in an attempt to iron out difficulties concerning the importing of butter from the southern dominion into Canada, was made at a resolution adopted by a annual meeting of the British Columbia division of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association in Vancouver.

Inquiry From Jamaica

A letter was received recently by the Regina Board of Trade from Kingston, Jamaica, asking if any Saskatchewan factories could quote prices on orange crates knocked down into bundles. If they make egg boxes, they can surely make orange crates," says the letter.

Vegetables are being dried by a new process in Sweden to preserve essential vitamins contents.

A NEW SPIRIT OF OPTIMISM FOR ARMS PARLEY

Washington.—A new spirit of optimism for success at the arms and economic conferences at Geneva and London was noted privately by American officials as they analyzed reactions to the momentous declarations of President Roosevelt and Chancellor Hitler, of Germany and laid plans for their next moves.

From eight more nations, including Germany and Italy, the United States president received replies to his appeal for disarmament and peace. They brought to 20 the number of sovereigns and presidents who have replied to the cablegram addressed to the rulers of 54 countries.

King George graciously acknowledged receipt of the message, adding that he had communicated it to governments of the British empire's component parts.

President Paul von Hindenburg's message was noted particularly because of the key position occupied by his country, with France, in the Geneva arms discussion.

This declaration, in which you show the world the way to eliminate the international crisis, has met with hearty approval throughout Germany," Hindenburg's acknowledgement said.

In a note understood to convey the views of Premier Mussolini, the Italian government said it was ready to join United States and other countries in bringing about realization of the president's plan, "in the most expeditious and efficient way."

The next move by United States in the arms situation is expected to be made at Geneva.

Pay Homage To Loyalists

Premier Bennett Visits New Brunswick For Celebration

Saint John, N.B.—Canada's prime minister came to his native New Brunswick and joined the city of Saint John in paying homage to the United Empire Loyalists who landed on these shores 150 years ago.

The sesqui-centennial celebration meant a day of intense activity for Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett from the time of his arrival in the morning until he embarked for Ottawa at night.

It was a public holiday in New Brunswick, but observance on a large scale was confined to Saint John, where the first great number of Loyalists from New York landed May 18, 1783. The prime minister, a loyalist descendant and honorary president of the New Brunswick Loyalist Society, received the freedom of the city, reviewed military and naval units on parade, and was the principal speaker at an indoor public meeting.

Says No Election

Premier Henry Says No Appeal To Ontario Electors In June

Toronto, Ont.—Brief announcement was made by Premier George S. Henry that the Ontario Government would not appeal to the electors in June of this year. "No, we are not going next month," was the Henry declaration.

Notwithstanding the Henry statement, the newspaper says there is every indication around parliament buildings, however, that the wheels of preparation for an election are beginning to gather speed.

Threw a Bomb

Attempt Is Made To Assassinate Chinese Envoy

Tientsin, China.—An attempt was made to assassinate Hwang Pa, representative of the National government at Nanking, by a Chinese who threw a bomb as Hwang arrived at the railroad station.

Hwang, reported to be slated as minister to North China from the Nanking government, was unharmed, but his assailant was slightly injured by the blast.

The Chinese said he was a political enemy of Hwang.

Limit On Appointments

Ottawa, Ont.—Appointments made by the radio commission will continue only until March 31, 1934, according to an amendment which Prime Minister R. B. Bennett suggested to the government radio bill. They will be renewed when that date is reached.

South Africa faces a wheat shortage.

W. N. U. 1995

Plans World Flight

Wiley Post Will Make Solo Attempt To Circle Globe

Oklahoma, Okla.—Wiley Post, co-bosser of the round-the-world flight record, announced that he would take off about July 1 in a solo attempt to lower the mark.

A stop is planned at Edmonton, Alberta.

The flight, Post said, will be made in a "Wiley Mail" in which he and Harold Gatty went around the globe in eight days, 15 hours and 51 minutes in June, 1931. The "plane" will carry a new record.

"I am simply going out to set a new record, my personal ambition," was Post's only comment. "I will have no backer, no manager and no partners."

Instead of a human companion, Post will be aided by a robot which he has been testing for several weeks. Post expects the robot to relieve him of much of the work of flying, and to help him free to navigate and rest.

United plans announce, the route would be much the same as that followed by Post and Gatty. Post would leave from New York, with the intention of making a direct north-to-south 5,900-mile flight to Berlin. He then would make a 4,300-mile jump over Russia, which probably would be broken at 2,900 miles for re-fueling.

From Russia he plans to fly 2,200 miles over water and ice to Fairbanks, Alaska, and then 450 miles to Edmonton and 2,100 miles back to New York.

The route plan will have a cruising speed of about 70 miles an hour and top speed of 225 miles an hour.

Ban On Tiles

Chain Rule Is Not Binding On His Majesty's Government In Canada

Ottawa, Ont.—It is the considered view of the government that the 1919 motion with respect to honors adopted by a majority vote of the members of the House of Commons of the 13th parliament, is not binding upon his majesty, or his majesty's government in Canada, or on the 17th parliament. Premier R. B. Bennett told the House of Commons.

The promotion of Sir George Peckley in the Order of St. Michael and St. George, the premier said, was in accordance with established constitutional practice.

Among parliamentarians the general interpretation of the government's reply is that Canadians are not precluded from receiving titles in the New Year honor list, the king's birthday or similar occasions.

The answer was in reply to a question by Joseph Merrier (Lib., Laurier-Outremont). Mr. Merrier asked: Do the recent decorations granted in the Order of St. Michael and St. George and in the Order of St. Gregory the Great, mean that Canadian holding titles in any order may now accept promotions of the same order as such promotions do not carry any rank or title."

Will Not Resign

Premier Bennett Says Government Will Not Resign Over Senate Defeat

Ottawa, Ont.—The government will not resign because of the defeat in the senate of the bill to amend the Judges act, Prime Minister R. B. Bennett said in answer to S. W. Jacobs (Lib., Carleton), in the House.

Mr. Jacobs harried back to the statement in the House some days ago by Mr. Bennett in respect to the railway bill, when he said that if the government dismised any of the proposed Canadian National trustees, and the senate refused to cooperate in a joint address to make the dismismis statutory, he would resign. He asked if the action of the senate would have the same effect.

"I have no such intention," he prime minister replied, "nor did I ever intend it now, except in the case of a joint resolution."

Get Jail Term

Denton, Iowa.—Twelve men arrested at a farm sale here April 28, pleaded guilty in district court recently, to charges of contempt of court and resisting services of a court process. Judge Homer C. Fuller sentenced each defendant to one year in state penitentiary on the resistance charge, but issued bench paroles.

Duties On Strawberries

Ottawa, Ont.—Two cents per pound will be added to the value for duty of strawberries imported into Canada from May 25 to July 31, inclusive, when entered under the intermediate or general tariff, it was announced by the department of national revenue.

Former Inspector Sentenced

Crime Career Of C.N. Employee In England Is Revealed

London, Eng.—An astonishing career was revealed at Old Bailey, when Arthur Hay, aged 45, former inspector of the Canadian National Railways was sentenced to three years penal servitude on finding guilty of thefts of suitcases from railway trains in all parts of the country, containing property valued at nearly \$10,000.

It was stated Hay was followed 3,000 miles by a railway detective. Among vicissitudes Hay was "stated" to have been convicted of stealing in 1908, in England, after which he went to South America and worked on a rubber plantation. He joined the Royal Northwest Mounted Police and later served in the Dardanelles during the war.

In 1927 he went to Australia, where he was sentenced to jail for thefts in Melbourne, Sydney and Brisbane. He was also sentenced to six months' imprisonment at Manchester in 1931 for stealing \$10,000 worth of jewelry.

ACREAGE CUT TO SOLVE THE WHEAT PROBLEM

Geneva, Switzerland.—The wheat conference held here during the past week, attended by delegates from Canada, Australia, United States and the Argentine, has adjourned.

It is believed representatives of the four great wheat exporting countries agreed to the principle of a 10 per cent reduction of acreage and regulation of exports. The official communique issued, however, merely states the committee hopes to frame definite proposals after its second meeting in London a few days before the world economic conference.

To communicate goes on: "As the wheat crisis grows worse, it is being realized more and more clearly that it can only be combated by international understanding."

Referring to measures taken by the main importing countries to maintain home prices, the communique states prices in certain of these countries are, in some cases, three and four times as high as world prices.

"Judging from the disastrous price, it might be thought," continues the communique, "there was enormous over-production, but a comparison and analysis of figures of production and consumption shows an actual surplus does not represent the difference in quantity which might be expected in view of the remarkable drop in prices."

The experts thoroughly examined the question of limitation of production and possibly of exports, together with liquidation of stocks, and will resume conversations in London, May 29, after consulting with their governments.

It is thought progress has already been made, and it is hoped definite conclusions may be reached in London.

The communique concludes: "Compared with the London wheat conference of 1931, the present meeting admits a new element of greater importance, namely: that on the American side there is now definite signs of possibility of legal co-operation."

REHEARSING FOR THE ROYAL TOURNAMENT



Here we see members of the Royal Navy and Royal Marines rehearsing the field gun display at Whipsand Island in preparation for the Royal Tournament to be held at Olympia, London. Our picture shows four of the team swinging the gun trail across an imaginary thirty-foot chain.

MENTIONED FOR BOARD



Justice Charles P. Fullerton, who is mentioned as a possible choice for the new Canadian National Railway Board of Trustees.

Uniform Federal Relief

Premier Bracken Wants Western Provinces To Make Joint Representations

Winnipeg, Man.—That the three prairie provinces present a combined front to the Dominion Government in asking a uniform federal relief policy, is the hope of Premier John Bracken of Manitoba.

Mr. Bracken following a conference between the provincial government and representatives of Manitoba municipalities, which declared unemployment are growing in numbers and that increased aid from Ottawa is essential, declared he would wire the premiers of Alberta and Saskatchewan, suggesting the three provinces make joint representations to the Dominion Government.

Reviewing relief work since 1930, Premier Bracken said 90,000 people are on relief in Manitoba. More than 60,000 of them were in Winnipeg and St. Boniface, the province's two largest cities. Number on relief had increased 40,000 in the past year, he said.

Motion Defeated

Move To Ban German Goods From Britain Is Rejected

London, Eng.—A move in the House of Commons to prohibit the entry of German goods into Great Britain under the international sanctions clause of the League of Nations covenant was abandoned after an eloquent appeal by Sir Austen Chamberlain.

Geoffrey Mander, National Liberal in Commons, requested a bill to authorize the prohibition of German goods and spoke for five minutes in defence of the proposal.

Sir Austen arose in a tense atmosphere and to the accompaniment of approving cheers appealed to Mander to withdraw the measure, telling him that such steps should be taken only in an emergency and that it was the government's province to decide when an emergency existed.

Mander withdrew the bill.

Alberta Farmer Killed

Canby, Alberta.—Frank Hubka, 65, pioneer farmer of a suburb Alberta, and his daughter, Miss Mary Hubka, were killed instantly at Pesco, Alberta, five miles south of here when the car in which they were driving was struck by a northbound Canadian Pacific Railway passenger train.

Penny Saving

Economy In Civil Service Could Save Millions

Ottawa, Ont.—The importance of guarding petty expenditures in the civil service was stressed by Watson Sellar, comptroller of the treasury, finance department, in the course of an address before the civil service branch of the Canadian Legion here.

"If each of 20,000 civil servants were to undertake to perform his or her duties every day in such a way that the operating cost per employee was reduced five cents a working hour, the saving would take care of over \$400,000,000 of debt," he said.

GERMANY READY TO CO-OPERATE IN PEACE PLAN

Berlin, Germany.—Chancellor Hitler trumpeted Germany's demand for equality in armaments and announced Germany's readiness to co-operate with other nations in guaranteeing international security and tranquility in a pronouncement before the Reichstag.

"There is but one great task before the world, namely, to secure the peace of the world," the Nazi chieftain asserted in an address which, while stoutly reaffirming Germany's "right to live" on equal terms with other peoples, was marked by obvious moderation.

The German chancellor roundly pledged the Versailles treaty but pledged his government to abide by it until some better instrument should be found to replace it.

He said he considered Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald's arms plan a starting point for solution of the arms problem.

Hitler, in a speech of peaceful undertone, declared his generation had no desire for much from the inequality of war "to visit the same upon others."

Chancellor Hitler gratefully endorsed President Roosevelt's plan for relieving the international crisis and promised co-operation with Mr. Roosevelt's efforts.

The chancellor agreed that with out solution of the disarmament problem lasting economic reconstruction is unthinkable.

In behalf of the entire nation, and especially the young Nazi movement, he pledged that Germany would go as far as any nation in disarming, even to the extent of scrapping her whole military equipment provided other powers did the same.

Detailing with figures, the extent of which Germany is disarmed under the treaty of Versailles, and presenting statistics to show that other nations are handicapped with armaments, the chancellor demanded fiercely:

"What more concrete security can France want from Germany?" Has not Germany any right to security for herself?"

The chancellor delivered his momentous pronouncement before a cheering crowd with his uniformed followers. Behind him was a vast Swastika banner, and beside it a large white and red flag.

With great emphasis he declared his government was dedicated to stamping out Communism, providing jobs and re-establishing a stable government. His "Young Germany," he said has the deepest understanding for similar aspirations and for the purified claims to life of other peoples.

Germany, the chancellor said, is ready to join any non-aggression pact in the "realization that the high-minded proposal of the American president to inject the mighty United States as the guarantor of peace in Europe would mean great tranquillity for all who would desire peace."

His government, he pledged, would proceed on no other path except that prescribed in the international treaties, but he asserted Germany would under no circumstances sign any paper which continued her disqualification.

Should such effort nevertheless be made, he warned that Germany would withdraw from international conference and from the League of Nations. No new European war could matter, the chancellor declared, but, on the contrary, even if a resort to force succeeded, the result would only be a greater disturbance of balance and the germ would be laid for more trouble, misery and distress.

Such madness would end, he predicted, in the complete collapse of the social order as it is known today. He declared that a Europe sunk in Communist chaos would mean a crisis of tremendous extent and duration.

LOAD OF DEBT BEARS HEAVILY ON DOMINION

Ottawa, Ont.—The public debt of Canada, the nine provinces, municipalities and corporations amounts to \$8,850,596,800, the parliamentary banking committee reported to the House of Commons.

This load of debt represents an annual interest charge of \$219,965,800 at an average rate of 4.77 per cent. Containing numerous recommendations, chief of which is one that urges a general conversion of Canada's outstanding obligations at lower interest rates, the report also details the debts of the country and those of the provinces and municipalities.

Canada's net debt (Dominion) was placed at \$2,599,088,000 with the annual interest \$122,637,600.

The gross direct liabilities of the provinces totalled \$1,365,392,000, of which annual interest payments amounted to \$62,715,963, while provincial indebtedness added a further \$215,977,011, with \$9,071,034 annual interest.

The grand total of direct liabilities of Canadian municipalities and corporations amounted to \$8,850,596,800, on which annual interest payments were \$7,610,000, the report stated.

As at March 31, 1933, bonds guaranteed by the Dominion of Canada for both principal and interest amounted to \$780,148,354, while those guaranteed for interest only totalled \$216,000,000.

Railway debts amounted to \$191,000,000, a figure, however, which was far as the Canadian National Railway is concerned, embraces only that portion of its obligations not guaranteed by the Dominion. The debts of other corporations amounted to \$178,000,000.

With regard to private debt, the Dominion reported that figures available only partially covered the field. However, the census of 1931 ascertained that out of a total of \$64,297,000, owned by British Columbia, Dominion, 244,201 were mortgaged to the extent of \$67,564,100. These figures apply only to "owned farms," as to mortgages held by corporate companies.

New Labor Minister For British Columbia

W. M. Dennes Takes Office In Premier Topley's Cabinet

Victoria, B.C.—William Macdonald Dennes, of Vancouver, president of the National Labor Council of the All-Canada Congress of Labor, has been sworn in as British Columbia Minister of Labor in the government of Premier S. F. Topley.

Appointment of Mr. Dennes to the British Columbia portfolio is the first step taken by Premier Topley in the reorganization of the executive council.

The new minister has been a resident of Vancouver for 25 years, and is well known in British Columbia labor circles as a member of the Amalgamated Carpenters of Canada. In 1915 he enlisted in the Canadian Engineers and served overseas throughout the duration of the war. Upon his return to Vancouver, Mr. Dennes was appointed instructor for the soldiers' civil re-establishment board. He has had many years experience in the labor movement and has always taken a keen interest in its problems. Mr. Dennes was born in England.

Business Is Improving

Change According To Report Most Noticeable In West

Toronto, Ont.—Employment and business have been gradually on the up-grade throughout Canada in the last month if expansions reported to the Canadian Press by leading manufacturers confirm.

The most general picture is noted in the west where a moderate expansion is reported, but a picture of gloom from activity in the food supply and wearing apparel industries.

Marries Russian Prince

Toronto, Ont.—A Canadian woman, daughter of the millionaire, Robert P. Burchart, of Victoria, B.C., was married to a Russian prince, Prince Vladimir, in the private chapel at the residence here of Horace Smith. The bride was Mrs. Harry Ross, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Burchart, of Victoria. The groom is Prince Andrei Chirkin, son of Prince Oleg Chirkin, of Paris, France. They met in Paris.

Champion Grocery

Our Week End Specials

Home-made Butter, that we guarantee in every respect, Special 2 lbs. for..... **25c**
 Graves Dried Apples, 2 3/4 lb. Cartons..... **40c**
 A 1 Quality Dollar Brooms, Special..... **80c**
 Salada Tea, per lb..... **50c**
 Oxydol, large pkg..... **20c**
 Lux Soap, 3 for..... **25c**
 Kamloops, choice Tomatoes 2 for..... **25c**
 K. B. Tomatoes, finest brand on the market, 3 for **40c**

E. LATIFF
Phone 14

Announcement!

I. Granlin of the Granlin Motors wishes to announce that he has secured the services of C. W. Marcellus of Calgary, as mechanic.

Mr. Marcellus brings to the business an experience of 8 years, four of these being spent in the Chevrolet garage at Calgary.

Take your Car Troubles to
GRANLIN MOTORS
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BARGAINS in TRAVEL to EASTERN CANADA

RETURN from
CHAMPION
Via
LETHBRIDGE
TRAVEL DATE!
MAY 24 to JUNE 8
30 day Return Limit

TORONTO \$41.15
OTTAWA \$42.40
MONTREAL \$44.15
QUEBEC \$47.40
HALIFAX \$57.65

From all Stations Port
Arthur and West to all
Stations Sudbury and East.

GOOD IN COACHES

Small additional Charge for Tourist Sleepers

For Information, Tickets, etc., Apply Local Agent
CANADIAN PACIFIC

Local and General

Fred Watts has signed up with the Strathmore baseball team.

Mrs. W. Isaacson and children are visiting relatives at Cardston and Raymond.

Ole Running, of the Keho Well Nobleford, is a visitor in town.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Luchia were Nobleford visitors on Wednesday.

Just a few sacks left of early Ohio Seed Spuds, \$1.00 per hundred at Campbell's.

A large number from Champion took in "Cavalade", showing at Lethbridge Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. J. Buchan at Stirling, on Thursday, May 18, a son.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. A. F. McKibbin at Carbon, on Tuesday, May 23, a son.

Mrs. Carlson Sr. expects to leave Monday for a months visit in Toronto and Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Anderson of Calgary were Champion visitors this week.

Now is the time to set out your bedding plants, pansies, asters, petunias, stocks and etc etc a basket at Campbell's.

Lost—Truck license No. 12423. Finder please return to Chronicle office.

Mrs. Clements and Mr. Hagerman attended the W. I. convention held in Calgary last week.

C. Starr was a visitor in Champion for the holiday.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Fisher were Champion visitors Wednesday.

Special To Clear—Spirea, Rose Bushes, Green Ash, Lilac, Honeysuckle, all 3 year old shrubs, 35c each, 3 for \$1.00 at Campbell's.

Found—Steel drum on road near Blusson schoolhouse.—Owner call at Chronicle office.

Found—Shawl. Owner call at Chronicle office.

The Central Service Station is installing an electric gas pump, with a capacity of 2,200 gallons. G. Taylor has charge of operations.

Erie Moffatt celebrated his twelfth birthday on Saturday May 20. A trip to Lethbridge provided entertainment for the day.

Mrs. J. N. Beaubier and Mrs. G. L. Dupue expect to leave Monday for Banff, where they will attend the annual session of the Grand Chapter of Alberta O. E. S.

Mrs. J. N. Beaubier, Mrs. F. C. Alcock, Mrs. R. I. Baker delegate, returned from Calgary Saturday, where they attended the W. I. convention.

Just arrived—The new all White Chicago Worlds Fair Sport Cap, each 50c. Also the new Golf cap, all black, 35c at Campbell's.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Kelly of Spokane, Wash., and Mr. and Mrs. George Noel of Sacramento, were Champion visitors this week.

All nature is smiling as a result of the recent rains. Trees and hedges have burst into leaf and the prairie presents a picture with its beautiful covering of green.

Coming—Palmer's of Calgary with popular spring dresses, will be at McCullough Bros. on Friday May 26th.

Mr. and Mrs. Fields and son Harold of Calgary spent the 24th with Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Clapp. They returned on Thursday accompanied by Mrs. Clapp.

Lunch Cloths, Medium Size Fancy Colors, each 39c

Big Shipment of Voile

And Print Dresses, now on display, from

69c

All Wool Bathing Suits

Size 36 to 44, each

\$1.95

White Mesh Shoes

Per Pair

\$1.75

Children's Short Socks

Per Pair

20c

Men's Dress Socks

Fancy Rayons, sizes 9 1-2, 10, 10 1-2 and 11, extra special, per pair

25c

Men's Work Pants

Dark colors, all sizes, per pair

\$1.25

Men's Summer Weight

Combinations, short sleeves, and ankle length, regular \$1.25, Special per suit

95c

LAST CALL—4 Bars P & G Soap, 1 bar Ivory Soap, 2 bars Galay Soap, 1 box Oxydol, 1 bar Gold Soap, all for 89c

Walkins Pare Apricot Jam, 4 lb. pail
Fruit and Sugar only, each.... **57c**

Queen Olives, large bottle, each... **37c**

Evaporated Apples, 3 lb. pkg. each **44c**

Prunes, Green Plume brand, 5 lb. packets, each..... **55c**

Potatoes, Netted-June, Irish
Cobblers, Quick Lunch, sack **79c**

Rhubarb, 5 lbs. for..... **25c**

Carrots, 5 lbs for..... **12c**

Head Lettuce, 2 heads for **25c**

Bananas, 2 lbs..... **25c**

Shelled Walnuts, quarters, lb. **29c**

McCullough Bros.

Announcement!

The Charm Corset will be on display at Mr. Campbell's store on Saturday, May 27. Ladies of Champion and vicinity are all invited to look them over.

Mrs. Theriault will be there to answer anything you would like to know about them.

Wanted

To buy for cash a limited amount of Alberta Pool Commercial and Elevator Reserve deductions at a discount. Apply Box 569 Brant giving amount of deductions.

Local and General

Owing to the fact that Champion will not sponsor a baseball team this year due to lack of material, P. Bouzyan and J. McIntyre have signed up with Vulcan and M. F. Hamilton has signed with Strathmore.

May 24th was decidedly favorable for celebrations, the day being calm and beautiful. Blackie was the scene of entertainment for this section of the country and several from town witnessed the ball games.

Mrs. Boner was the guest of honor at a dinner held at her home on Monday, the occasion being her birthday. Those present were: Mrs. F. Clever, Mrs. McIntyre, Mrs. Heal, Mrs. Bozarth, Mrs. Chamberlin, Mrs. Latiff and Mrs. H. Smith.

This issue completes the fourteenth year of the Chronicle's existence in Champion. Never during its existence have prospects looked better for a prosperous year, and with everything in this mood, the Chronicle celebrates its fourteenth anniversary.

Coal Prices Cut

At SMITH'S MINE
Lump \$2.50 per ton
Nut \$1.00 per ton

Get Your Bins Full Now
Best Coal in District
Stable Room for Horses

Phone R930, Champion

NOTICE

Barber Shop early closing and change in prices.

Closing hour 7.00 o'clock, except dance nights and show nights till 8.30.

Open Saturday night.

Adults haircuts on Saturday will be 35c, commencing on June 10th, 1933.

Signed

**R. A. MAXWELL
L. NELSON**

Children Need the VITAMINES in WAMPOL'S EXTRACT OF COD LIVER



Vitamines—that mysterious "something" which makes the young grow—will be found in Wampole's Extract of Cod Liver, as well as other elements necessary for the development of health and strength. Children who seem to be at a standstill—lacking in energy or vitality—and convalescents who do not improve readily, get just the needed tonic stimulant effect from a short treatment with Wampole's Extract of Cod Liver.

Price \$1.00 per bottle

